- 2. (a) How interference phenomenon occurs in Newton's Rings? Derive the conditions for bright and dark circular rings in terms of Diameters.
 - (b) Explain the phenomenon of double refraction.
 - (c) What is dielectric break down? Explain.
- 3. (a) Describe the construction of He-Ne Laser. Explain its lasing action with energy level diagram.
 - (b) Discuss characteristics of lasers.
 - (c) Deduce an expression for conductivity of an intrinsic semiconductor.
- 4. (a) What are magnetic materials? Distinguish between ferro, anti ferro and ferri magnetic materials.
 - (b) Define Electric polarization and discuss various types of polarizations in dielectrics.
 - (c) What are positive and negative crystals?
- 5. (a) State and explain Maxwell's equations and express them in differential form.
 - (b) A hall of volume $5500m^3$ is found to have a reverberation time of 2.3s. The sound absorbing surface of the hall has an area of 750m². Calculate the average absorption coefficient.
 - (c) Explain the terms (i) Dielectric loss (ii) Dielectric strength [8+4+4]

1 of 2

Subject Code: R13203/R13 I B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations Dec./Jan. - 2015/2016

ENGINEERING PHYSICS

(Common to CE, ME, CSE, PCE, IT, Chem E, Aero E, Auto E, Min E, Pet E, Metal E) Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

> Question Paper Consists of Part-A and Part-B Answering the question in **Part-A** is Compulsory,

Three Questions should be answered from Part-B

PART-A

- 1. (a) State and explain Rayleigh's criterion for resolution.
 - (b) Define numerical aperture and express it in terms of fractional refractive index change.
 - (c) How does a SQUID work?
 - (d) State Gauss divergence and Stokes theorems.
 - (e) Derive an expression for the de-Broglie wavelength of an electron accelerated through a potential of V volts.
 - (f) Distinguish between direct and indirect bandgap semiconductors

[4+4+4+3+3]

PART-B

[8+4+4]

[8+4+4]

[8+4+4]

Subject Code: R13203/R13

- 6. (a) Explain the classification of solids into conductors, semi conductors and insulators on the basis of Band theory.
 - (b) Describe the basic assumptions of classical free electron theory.
 - (c) Determine the lattice constant for a FCC crystal having an atomic radius of 0.1476nm

[8+4+4]

- 7. (a) What is Hall Effect? Deduce an expression for Hall coefficient.
 - (b) Explain any four applications of Hall coefficient.
 - (c) Explain the concept of Josephson junction.

[8+4+4]